Gopu and Counting Bitwise Prime Numbers

A positive integer is said to be bitwise prime if the sum of all the bits in its binary representation is a prime number.

You are given two integers a and b. You have to output number of bitwise prime numbers between a and b (inclusive).

Input

First line contains T : number of test cases. $(1 \le T \le 10^5)$

For next T lines, each test case contains two space seperated integers a and b. (a \leq b). 1 \leq a, b \leq 10¹9.

Output

For each test case, print the number of bitwise prime numbers between a and b (inclusive).

Example

Input:

2

Output:

0

1