

# Rajan and the talking pairs

As a secretary, Rajan's job is to take attendance of people coming to major events. Today, there are  $n$  people lining up at the contest's offline location, numbered from the first to the last as 1 to  $n$ . The  $i$ -th person has the height of  $h_i$ .

Two people  $i$  and  $j$  can see and talk to each other if there is no one with height  $\geq \min\{h_i, h_j\}$  standing between them. In other words, if everyone standing in between are shorter than  $i$  and  $j$  then they can have a conversation.

Rajan wonders how many pairs there are that can see each other. Help him find the answer so he can get back to work!

## Input

- First line contains the integer  $n$ . ( $1 \leq n \leq 5 \cdot 10^5$ )
- Second line contains  $n$  integers  $h_1, h_2, \dots, h_n$  (for any  $i$ :  $h_i \leq 10^6$ ) separated by space

## Output

One integer which is the answer

### Example 1:

#### Input:

```
6
2 1 4 3 6 5
```

#### Output:

```
7
```

### Example 2:

#### Input:

```
5
2 2 2 2 2
```

#### Output:

```
4
```

## Subtask:

- 50% of the test cases have  $n \leq 100$